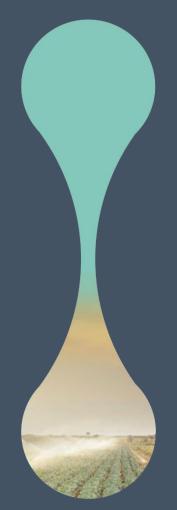
fluence

Investor Presentation

May 2024



Sustainable Water Solutions



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Consolidated financial figures for 2021 and 2022 are presented on IFRS-basis and are audited. Figures for 2023 and any forward-looking financial figures are unaudited. Past performance and pro forma financial information in this presentation is given for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied on and is not an indication of future performance.





COMPANY OVERVIEW



Executive Summary

LACCULIVE	Dallillal y
New and Highly Experienced Leadership	 Over 100 years of experience in the water and wastewater treatment industry Chairman, CEO, CFO, and CCO all joined within the last 2-3 years Notable turnaround experience and a number of highly successful exits leading to material returns for shareholders
Strategic Shift to Higher-Margin Revenue Segments	 Restructuring and realignment has substantially reduced overhead and enhanced cross-selling and collaboration Focusing on high-margin Smart Product Solutions ("SPS") and Recurring Revenue Transitioning from lower-margin and higher-risk Custom Engineered Solutions ("CES") Growth in pipeline and recent new orders showing success of new strategy
New Focus on Large, High- Growth End Markets	 US Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") has assessed the need to spend >\$200B in municipal water and wastewater treatment plant upgrades over the next 20 years to meet required standards Global High-Strength Wastewater and Wastewater-to-Energy market estimated to be \$6B
Proven and Established Technology and Product-line	 884 global installations Membrane Aerated Biofilm Reactor technology ("MABR") is the lowest cost wastewater treatment technology for new effluent standards being adopted globally Major decarbonization initiatives in North America and Europe create significant demand for Wastewater-to-Energy projects Fluence has 41 installed anaerobic digester plants, typically used in Wastewater-to-Energy applications Water reuse applications (such as semiconductor chip manufacturing) and lithium mining to drive growth in industrial markets
Leading ESG Impact	 Fluence MABR and Wastewater-to-Energy technologies are highly energy efficient and lower CO₂ and other harmful contaminants
Improved Financial Outlook	 Shift in strategy to deliver sustainable revenue growth and higher margins Q1 2024 TTM EBITDA of \$1.2M with gross margins of 33.9% FY 2024 guidance for \$90-100M of revenue and EBITDA of \$3.5-4.0M Backlog of \$91M, \$56M (incl. Q1 2024 revenue) expected to ship in FY2024 Q4 2023 capital raise of A\$40.3M and subsequent debt repayment dramatically lowered interest burden



Company Profile – Fluence Corporation Limited

Fluence existing Customers;



























































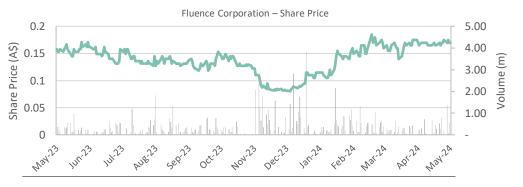












CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Current Share Price (1/05/24)	A\$0.17
Shares on Issue	1,076,184,716
Market Capitalisation	A\$183.0M
Enterprise Value	A\$182.8M

TOP SHAREHOLDERS

- Doug Brown (14.0%)
- Nikolaus Oldendorff (10.3%)
- Ardsley Advisory Partners (8.3%)
- Regal Funds (7.8%)
- Liberman Family Interests (5.0%)

BOARD AND MANAGEMENT

Tom Pokorsky – CEO and Managing Director Ben Fash - CFO Rick Cisterna - CCO Spencer Smith - CLO

Doug Brown - Chairman Paul Donnelly - Non-executive Director Ross Haghighat – Non-executive Director Richard Irving – Non-executive Director Mel Ashton – Non-executive Director Nikolaus Oldendorff - Non-executive Director Melanie Leydin – Company Secretary



World Class Management Team

Newly appointed management team with significant experience in water treatment leading to multiple successful exits



DOUG BROWN
Chairman

- Fluence BOD Advisor May 2022, BOD Chairman March 2023
- Ionics Incorporated (NYSE: ION) membrane based water purification systems
 - Product Manager (1976-1983)
 - CEO (2003-05)
 - ✓ Achieved significant business turnaround
 - ✓ Increased entity value from \$350 million to \$1.3 BN in less than 2 years
- MIT Chemical Engineering, Harvard MBA



BEN FASH

Chief Financial
Officer

- Joined in January 2023
- Prior to joining Fluence, CFO at Dumas Mining (2021-22)
- Newterra Leading provider of modular water and wastewater treatment solutions
 - EVP Corporate Development (2012-2015)
 - CFO (2015-21)
 - ✓ Significant turnaround EBITDA growth from \$0 to \$14.5M
 - ✓ Successfully exited in October 2020
- BA in Economics & Legal Studies from Williams College



TOM POKORSKY

CEO and Managing Director

- Joined in March 2022
- Nexom Inc. dedicated to selling technology and equipment in the nutrient removal sector of wastewater treatment
 - CEO and Founder (2016-19)
 - ✓ Realized a revenue CAGR of over 25% and EBITDA CAGR of 50%
 - ✓ Exited less than 4 years after startup with an ROI exceeding 40%
- B.S. Civil Engineering (1974), Marquette University



RICK CISTERNA

Chief Commercial Officer

- Joined Fluence in Dec 2021
- 30 years of water industry management experience, \$1B in contracts; \$100M in recurring revenue
- President of several renewable energy and water infrastructure development companies focused on build, own, operate, finance model
- Stanford University MS Environmental Engineering
 - Full scholarship and honors fellowship
- University of Nevada, Reno BS Civil Engineering
 - Top graduating senior, College of Engineering

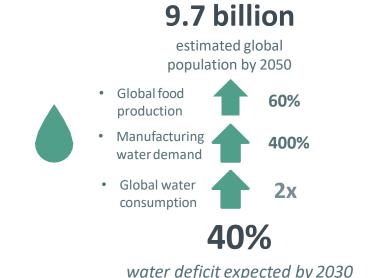




The Water and Wastewater Market Opportunity is Large and Growing

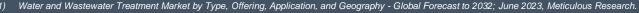
Wastewater Treatment, Water Reuse, and Wastewater-to-Energy is becoming increasingly more important as the world seeks to address a growing global water scarcity crisis

- 2.3 billion people live in water-stressed countries, of which 733 million live in high and critically water-stressed countries. (UN-Water, 2021)
- Global Water and Wastewater Treatment market is expected to grow at a CAGR of 5.4% from 2022 to 2032 to reach \$957B by 2032⁽¹⁾
- EPA has assessed the need to spend >\$200B in municipal water and wastewater treatment plant upgrades over the next 20 years to meet required standards⁽²⁾
 - Estimated that the US makes up ~40% of global market (2)
- Global High-Strength Wastewater and Wastewater-to-Energy market sized estimated to be \$6B



	Waste	Water	
Municipal	Decentralized wastewater & reuse \$10B+ market 303 MABR plants deployed ⁽³⁾ 100% proprietary tech	1000/ proprieto meta ala	
Industrial		Hard-to-treatindustrial wastewater & Wastewater-to-Energy \$6B market (4) 42 plants deployed Proprietary solution	Industrialwater \$3B market 328 plants deployed





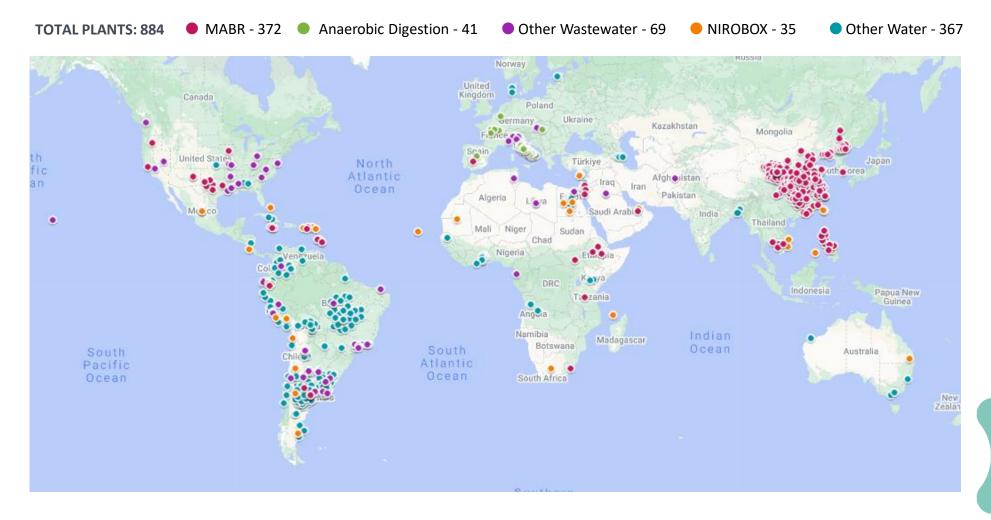
⁽²⁾ US EPA.

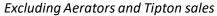
⁽³⁾ Plus 30 legacy technology wastewater treatment plants.

⁽⁴⁾ Independent estimate.

Proven and Established Products and Technologies

Trusted brand with extensive installation base with 884 installed plants across the world







Leading ESG Impact in Water Treatment

Sustainability Impact from Fluence's Installations

MABR & NIROBOX



39 GWh / year

in energy savings vs conventional technologies mitigates 27,300 Tons CO² / year

Wastewater-to-Energy



182 GWh / year

clean energy from biomass mitigates 128,600 Tons CO² / year

Reuse



19Bn Liters Water Recycled / year

Water



222Bn Liters
Drinking Water
Produced / year

Wastewater



320Bn Liters Wastewater Treated / year

- ✓ MABR installations remove >2,000 tons of nutrient pollution/year
- ✓ Lowers Nitrous Oxide emissions by 306 tons/year

Committed to UN Sustainable Development Goals

- Fluence technologies are highly energy efficient (MABR, desalination) and lower CO² and other harmful contaminants
- Fluence is committed to ESG and delivers on 10 of the 17 UN SDGs

























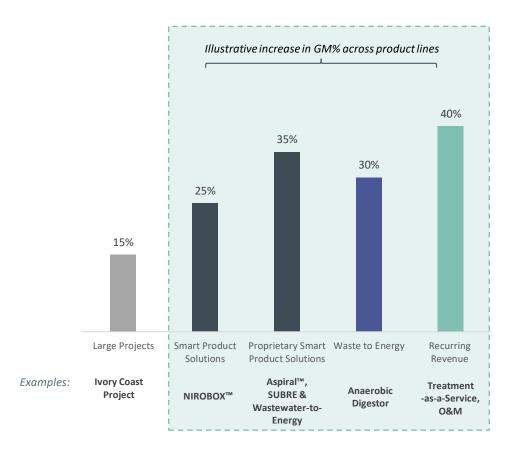


Shifting Focus to Smart Product Solutions ("SPS") and Recurring Revenue

Focusing our business on SPS significantly improves profitability, recurring revenue and growth

- Stronger Focus on SPS: Ramping sales of our unique, proven water and wastewater treatment technology and solutions
 - Proven technology deployed rapidly & widely
 - + High margin and capital efficient
 - Highly attractive recurring revenue model
 - Target markets can leverage additional capital with high IRRs
 - + Higher growth segment within water
 - + SPS revenue to increase significantly as a percentage of total revenue in the medium term
- Transitioning Custom Engineered Solutions (CES):
 - + Emphasis on deploying Fluence technology and O&M contracts

TRANSITION TO HIGHER MARGIN SEGMENTS





Fluence Business Segments

Fluence realigned the business in 2023 to focus on 4 distinct, product-focused business units addressing multiple high-growth markets in the water and wastewater industry

MUNICIPAL WATER & WASTEWATER

- Market-leading MABR technology
- Proven products for multiple use-cases:
 - Modular: Aspiral and Nirobox
 - Larger Greenfield & Retrofit: SUBRE
- Significant global installation base











INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER & BIOGAS

- Process design more efficient than competition
- Technological expertise and robust installation base
- Deep knowledge of the food & beverage market including the production processes
- Turnkey system delivery (technology + equipment)
- Smaller footprint compared to competitors











INDUSTRIAL WATER & REUSE

- 30 years of experience in South America
- Extensive reference list in target market
- Deep and experienced Engineering Team













SEA ASIA & CHINA

- Market Leader in MABR
- · Large Installed Base
- Reference in High Concentration NH3 and TN Removal
- · Presence across Asia







OPERATIONS, MAINTENANCE, PARTS & SERVICE

















BUILD, OWN & OPERATE (WATER-AS-A-SERVICE)







Fluence Proprietary Technology - MABR

MABR technology disrupts \$100bn wastewater treatment market

MABR Technology



- Air is supplied to a spirally wound, semi permeable membrane
- The MABR spiral is submerged in the mixed liquor



- An air spacer inside the sleeve allows low pressure air flow
- A water spacer defines the water volume in contact with the membrane



- Intermittent mixing causes wastewater to circulate through the spiral
- An aerobic nitrifying biofilm develops on the surface of the membrane

MABR Configurations Aspiral Micro SUBRE Upgrade On-site sewage Retrofit using treatment MABR Aspiral SUBRE Plant **Smart Packaged** Concrete MABR plant Plant Modules Aspiral plant Integrate MABR End-to-end in existing wastewater solution **Nitro** solutions

Fluence Smart MABR Beats Competing Technologies

30+% overall lower TCO vs competing technologies

TCO improvement using Fluence Technology			
Capex	20+% lower		
Opex	50+% lower		
Energy Use	40+% lower		
Chemical Use	30+% lower		



Proven Industrial WW & Biogas Products

Strongly positioned for rapidly growing market

Industrial Wastewater & Biogas Products

- 41 plants serving meat, fish, dairy, candy processing
- Generate 182 GWh/year clean energy from biomass
- Mitigate 128,600 Tons CO₂ / year





Key Advantages: Wastewater-to-Energy & Industrial Wastewater Products

- Standardized solution for hard-to-treat food & beverage wastewater: excellent references with leading players
- Fast to deploy, fully automated
- Substantially smaller footprint than competition
- Strong recurring revenue potential via BOO, O&M contracts
- Large US RNG market subsidized by Inflation Reduction Act

Business Model

Preferred model:

Εa	uipm	ent	Sale
	игри		Juic

Price: \$3 – 10M

GM: 30%

O&M Value: 10% of price/annum

O&M GM: 30-40%

Energy / Wastewater Recycling as a Service*

Financed by Fluence, customer signs 15–20 year service contract

Capex: \$2.7/\$1 TOP revenue

TOP revenue has 40-50% EBITDA margin

Unlevered IRR: 15 - 20%+

Payback: <5 years

Recognised Industry Leader

- Fluence awarded the winner of the "Waste to Energy Solutions Provider 2023" by Energy Tech Review
- Energy Tech Review is a leading technology magazine that is at the forefront of information about technology solutions and services







Recurring Revenue – BOO, O&M, and Parts & Service

Greater emphasis being placed on high-growth, high-margin recurring revenue segment that is offered across all market segments

Product Offering

- Build, Own, & Operate ("BOO") offers water-as-a-service where Fluence provides the treatment equipment and all required services to deliver water or wastewater to the customer in exchange for a fee for the volume of water or treatment that is delivered. Benefits includes:
 - Take-or-Pay minimum water requirement
 - Long-term contracts: typically 10-15 years
 - Attractive financial returns: 15-20% IRR
- Operations & Maintenance ("O&M") offers the client the option to have Fluence operate their plant for a combination of a fixed and variable fee. Benefits include:
 - Hands off management of their water treatment equipment to experienced Fluence personnel
 - When paired with an equipment sale, decreases the risk of equipment underperformance
 - Maintains commercial relationship with the client after equipment sale and can lead to future equipment sale opportunities
 - Aftermarket Parts & Service leads
- Parts & Service provides aftermarket parts and ancillary service from experienced technicians. Benefits include:
 - Parts typically sold at high margins (40-60%)
 - Ongoing relationship with the client



3-Year Vision

Focused on growing presence in North America and transitioning from CES revenue to SPS and Recurring Revenue

segments

GEOGRAPHY

 Increasing share in North America, Caribbean and SEA

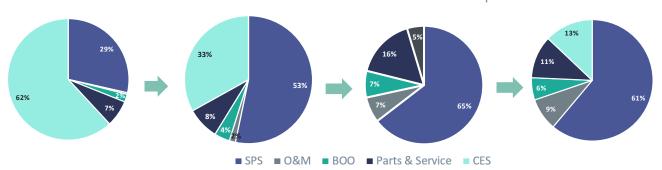
PRODUCTS

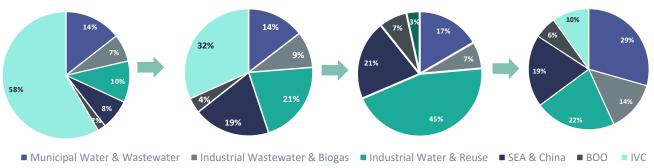
 Increasing higher margin SPS and Recurring Revenue

END MARKETS

 De-risked business through broader end market mix

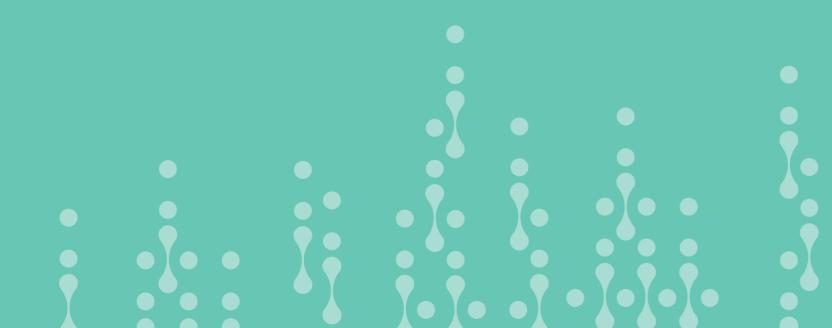








Q1 2024 Financial Update

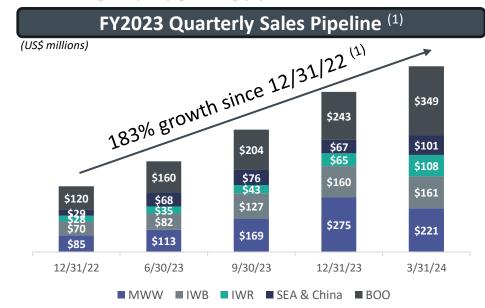


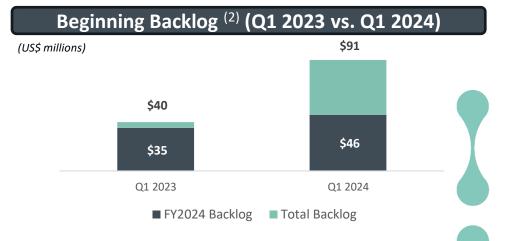
Strong and Growing Backlog and Pipeline

Investment in sales, particularly in North America, paying dividends through rapidly growing pipeline

- Pipeline increased 183% since beginning of 2023 with broad-based growth across Municipal, IWB, IWR, and SEA & China – each of their respective pipelines increased by an average of over 200%
 - Majority of pipeline growth has come from North America
 - MWW decrease since December 31, 2023 due to the elimination of commercial operations in Israel
- Highly diversified with over 350 total projects included in pipeline with an average project size (excl. BOO) of \$1.9M
- Projecting \$40-50M in new order bookings in H1 2024

 Backlog increased by 124% YoY, with \$56.3M of Q1 revenue plus 2024 backlog forecasted to be recognized in Q2-Q4 2024







Early Order and Market Development Success in 2024

Fluence has significant success in securing new contracts highlighting traction against the new strategy and realignment

- \$2.3M IWB WWTP for Cartiere di Trevi paper mill in Italy
- \$1.4M IWB WWTP for a chicken slaughterhouse in Italy
- \$0.8M IWB Phase 2 WWTP for an International Fish Processor in Mexico
- \$3.3M in new orders for the Municipal Water & Wastewater group in North America, eclipsing 2023 order totals, including:
 - \$1.5M WWTP Fiddlesticks, FL Country Club
 - \$0.6M Aspiral MABR for Sagewood Point HOA in Colorado (1)
 - \$0.5M Aspiral MABR for Needmore Elementary School in Indiana⁽¹⁾
 - \$0.5M WTP for Cabot St. Lucia (repeat customer)
 - 1st Municipal O&M Agreement Red Bluff, TX
- \$0.5M SEA & China WWTP for Xingyang City Highway System in Henan Province,
 China

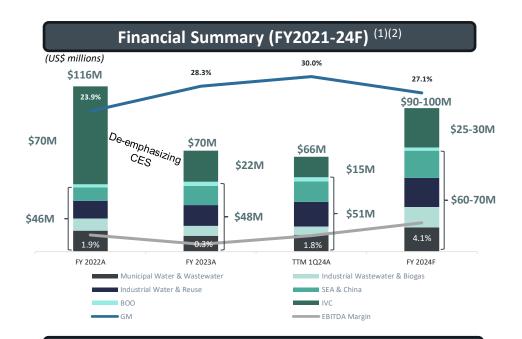




Q1 2024 Highlights

All numbers are subject to audit

- Q1 2024 SPS and Recurring Revenue of \$6.6M and \$3.1M, respectively, representing 50% and 82% growth over Q1 2023 in our core product lines.
- Total Revenue of \$10.1M in Q1 2024 was 29% lower than Q1 2023 due to delays in commencing work on the Ivory Coast Addendum as compared to \$8.0M of revenue in Q1 2023 from the Ivory Coast Main Works.
- Gross margins of 33.9% in Q1 2024, an increase of 14.1% over Q1 2023.
- Trailing Twelve Month ("<u>TTM</u>") EBITDA¹ of \$1.2M as at Q1 2024, an increase of \$1.0M over FY2023. Quarterly EBITDA loss of \$1.6M, an improvement of \$1.0M over Q1 2023.
- Backlog currently at \$91.4M, an increase of 124% from Q1 2023.
 \$56.3M of Q1 revenue plus 2024 backlog forecasted to be recognized during Q2 through Q4 2024.
- **SG&A and R&D savings of \$1.0M in Q1 2024** compared to Q1 2023 (including Aeromix), representing a reduction of 17%.
- Cash balance of \$16.8M plus \$7.7M in security deposits as at 31
 March 2024. Expected negative cash flow in Q1 2024, however,
 underperformed expectations due to the delayed start of the Ivory
 Coast Addendum project and certain large collections expected to
 be received in Q1. Part of the cash outflows included the
 repayment of \$1.3M of debt.
- Maintaining guidance for FY 2024 of \$90-100M of revenue and EBITDA of \$3.5-4.0M.



Business Unit Financial Performance (FY2022-23)

(US\$ millions)	Q1 2023 ⁽²⁾		Q1 2024 ⁽²⁾		YTD Variance	
	Revenue	EBITDA	Revenue	EBITDA	Revenue	EBITDA
Municipal Water & Wastewater	\$1.0	(\$0.6)	\$1.7	\$0.2	\$0.7	\$0.8
Industrial Wastewater & Biogas	\$1.9	-	\$0.7	(\$0.4)	(\$1.2)	(\$0.4)
Industrial Water & Reuse	\$1.8	(\$0.5)	\$4.6	\$0.8	\$2.8	\$1.3
SEA & China	\$1.2	(\$0.7)	\$2.2	-	\$1.0	\$0.7
воо	\$0.6	\$0.1	\$0.7	\$0.1	\$0.1	-
IVC	\$8.0	\$1.1	\$0.3	(\$0.1)	(\$7.7)	(\$1.2)
Corporate (4)	(\$0.3)	(\$2.0)	(\$0.1)	(\$2.2)	\$0.2	(\$0.2)



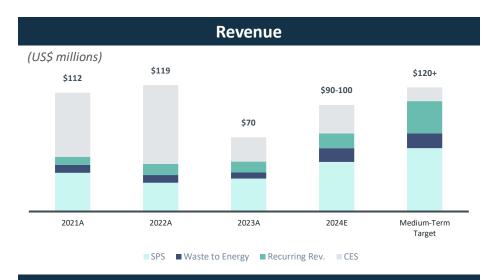
EBITDA excludes the impact of Other Gains and Losses, which include FX gains and losses, gains and losses related to various legacy balance sheet clean-up items, restructuring, and other exceptional items.

Aeromix removed as an asset-held-for-sale.

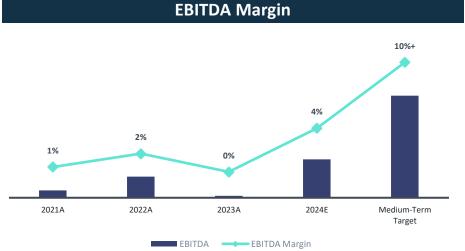
⁽³⁾ Includes all intercompany eliminations and unallocated expenses.

Financial Summary

As the business transitions to SPS, Wastewater-to-Energy and Recurring Revenue, profitability increases quickly







Commentary

- Revenue down in 2023 due to lower Ivory Coast contribution
- 2023 revenue growth in SPS, Wastewater-to-Energy, and Recurring Revenue segments
- Gross margin forecast up 3% in 2023 and expected to continue to grow as our SPS strategy takes hold
 - Q1 2024 gross margin of 33.9% in Q1 2024 was a 14.1% increase over Q1 2023.
- Substantial operating leverage higher revenues leading to stronger EBITDA margins



Why Fluence?

Fluence has hit an inflection point in its story and is the Company is picking up momentum as its revised strategy takes hold

- **Experience** Fluence has a new, highly experienced Board and Management team
- Track Record Recent additions to Board and Management have a strong track record of delivering significant shareholder value
- **Alignment** Board and Management have invested their own money and are large and meaningful shareholders
- Transformation Fluence is a delivering on a turnaround that is already underway, illustrated by recent strong results
- **Financial Strength** Strong, recapitalised balance sheet
- Growth Large and growing backlog (orders-in-hand) and sales pipeline
- Markets & Customers Focused business units targeting large, well-funded markets
- Execution Expertise 884 successful projects utilizing Fluence technology and equipment
- **Sustainability** Leading ESG footprint and focused on protecting, improving, reusing and recycling one of the world's most precious resources







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